REPORTED SPEECH-INDIREKTNI GOVOR

**-STATEMENTS IN REPORTED SPEECH-(izjavne,potvrdne rečenice u indirektnom govoru)**

\*Podsetimo se šta je to direktni,a šta indirektni govor.

\*Kod **direktnog govora** navodimo tj. ponavljamo šta je neko rekao od reči do reči, dakle bukvalno ponavljamo nečije reči.Te reči stavljamo pod znake navoda:

Henry said: “Alex has bought a new car.“

\*Kod **indirektnog govora** prepričavamo,prenosimo šta je neko rekao svojim rečima:

Henry said that Alex had bought a new car.

U indirektnom govoru kada hoćemo da prenesemo šta je neko rekao obično koristimo tzv. Reporting verbs(uvodne glagole) say and tell posle kojih ide that.(postoje I drugi ali za sada pominjemo ova dva)

He **said t**hat he would come.

She **told** Mark she would call him.

\*Ako su glagoli **say** i **tell u** prošlom vremenu-**said,told** onda u indirektnom govoru dolazi do **promene glagolskih vremena** odnosno do **slaganja vremena.Npr:**

DIREKTNI GOVOR: He said:“ I am writing a book.“( Present Progressive)

INDIREKTNI GOVOR: He said that he was writing a book.( Past Progressive)

Ovde vidimo promenu vremena- Present Progressive je prešlo u Past Progressive.

\*Pored slaganja vremena menjaju se i zamenice i prisvojni pridevi u zavisnosti od smisla rečenice:

„**You** look great in **your** new dress“‚said David.

David said that **I** looked great in **my** new dress.

\***PRAVILA ZA SLAGANJE VREMENA:(prelazak vremena iz jednog u drugo vreme)**

**1)Present Simple – Past Simple**

She said:“I **want** a new dress.“

She said that she **wanted** a new dress.

2)**Present Progressive – Past Progresive**

He said: “I **am reading** a novel“

He said that he **was reading** a novel.

3)**Past Simple-Past Perfect**

Pete said: “Mum **made** some sandwiches.“

Pete said that his mum **had made** some sandwiches.

4) **Present Perfect-Past Perfect**

Jo said:“ I **have worked** hard.“

Jo said that he **had worked** hard.

5) **Will-Would**

Sean said:“ I **will** help you.“

Sean said that he **would** help me.

6) **Can-Could**

Jane said :“ I **can** help you.“

Jane said that she **could** help me.

7)**May- Might**

Frank said:“ I **may** buy her a present.“

Frank said that he **might** buy her a present.

8)**Must-Had to**

She said: “I **must** be home early.“

She said that she **had to** be home early.

\***Pored promene zamenica, prisvojnih prideva i glagolskih vremena,u indirektnom govoru menjaju se i pojedine reči i izrazi a to su:**

**DIRECT SPEECH - REPORTED SPEECH**

**This - That**

**Today - That day**

**Yesterday - The previous day/the day before**

**Last week - The week before**

**Tomorrow - The next day/the following day**

**Next year - The following year**

**Here -there**

**\*VAŽNO: DO SVIH OVIH PROMENA NEĆE DOĆI AKO REČENICA IZRAŽAVA GENERALNU ISTINU ILI AKO JE *REPORTING VERB( uvodni glagol) U PREZENTU:***

1)“I **enjoy** watching adventure films“ Susan said ( ovde je izražena generalna istina,Suzanina osobina i neće doći do promene vremena):

Susan said that she **enjoys** watching adventure films.

2)“I will study English“ David says .

David **says** that he will study English. ( reporting verb **say** je u prezentu i zato ne menjamo glagolsko vreme)

**\*PAST PERFECT SE NE MENJA U INDIREKTNOM GOVORU( jer ne postoji prošlo vreme u koje bi on mogao preći)**

“I had seen him” Tom said

Tom said that he had seen him.

*Deco ovo prepišite.proučite,domaći nemate .U petak ću vam zadati rečenice za vežbanje I domaći.Ovu lekciju obavezno prepišite jer će biti na idućoj proveri!*